

# Goodnight Mister Tom

## Chapter 5- Chamberlain announces

### Learning Objectives

In this lesson you will:

- Read chapter 5 of the book.
- Be able to identify adverbials that link sentences and paragraphs.

This time during our first read we are going to take notice of adverbials that link sentences and paragraphs. Here are some examples- read through the chapter and highlight/underline any examples you find.

## Adverbials for Cohesion

time, place, number, exception, cause and effect, contrast or comparison, clarification and emphasis or addition

Adverbials are words or phrases that are used to modify a verb or clause. Adverbials may be adverbs, preposition phrases or subordinate clauses. Adverbials can be used to create cohesion within and across paragraphs.

### time

in the beginning  
only yesterday  
until then  
to begin with  
at first  
meanwhile  
simultaneously  
after that  
straight away  
presently

### place

near this location  
around here  
in the city  
behind the clouds  
beyond the wall  
inside the cave  
out in the countryside  
along the lane  
here in this room  
over the street

### number/frequency

firstly  
secondly  
lastly  
once  
twice  
occasionally  
rarely  
every so often  
often  
sometimes

### exception

despite this  
aside from  
despite  
excluding  
even though  
other than  
with the exception of  
apart from  
however  
besides

### cause and effect

as a result  
for this reason  
subsequently  
hence  
as a consequence  
due to  
therefore  
so as to  
because of this  
consequently

### contrast/comparison

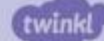
on the other hand  
alternatively  
similarly  
nevertheless  
in contrast  
rather than  
compared with  
on the contrary  
in comparison  
however

### clarification

in fact  
in other words  
to clarify  
above all  
the main reason for this  
for instance  
in essence  
to summarise  
to illustrate this  
in conclusion

### emphasis/addition

to clarify  
most importantly  
especially  
primarily  
furthermore  
above all else  
as well as  
in addition to this  
also  
moreover



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