## Multiplying by 10

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|}\hline \text { Thousands } & \text { Hundreds } & \text { Tens } & \text { Ones } & \text { Tenths } & \text { Hundredths } \\ \hline & & 4 & 3 & 0 & 9\end{array}\right]$

## To multiply by 10 all the digits move one space to the left.

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 6 | 8 | 9 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To multiply by 10 all the digits move one space to the left.

## Multiplying

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | 1 | 9 | 0 | 5 |
|  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To multiply by 100 all the digits move two spaces to the left.

## Multiplying by 1000

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | 0 | $\bullet$ | 4 |
|  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To multiply by 1000 all the digits move three spaces to the left.

$\left.\begin{array}{|l|c|c|c|c|c|}\hline \text { Thousands } & \text { Hundreds } & \text { Tens } & \text { Ones } & \text { Tenths } & \text { Hundredths } \\ \hline & & & 6 & 0 & 4\end{array}\right]$

## To multiply by 1000 all the digits move three spaces to the left.

## Division by 10

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 7 | 5 | 5 |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 10 all the digits move one space to the right.

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2 | 1 | $\ddots$ | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 10 all the digits move one space to the right.

## Division <br> by100

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 8 | 0 | 9 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 100 all the digits move two spaces to the right.

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | 6 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 100 all the digits move two spaces to the right.

## Division by 1000

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 1000 all the digits move three spaces to the right.

| Thousands | Hundreds | Tens | Ones | Tenths | Hundredths |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  | 0 | 0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

## To divide by 1000 all the digits move three spaces to the right.

## Your turn to have a go!

### 0.18 <br> 1.2 <br> 5.67 <br> 25

Answers

1.8

12
56.7

250


### 4.23 <br> 1.25 <br> 5.1 <br> 0.23

## Answers

## 423 <br> 125 <br> 510 <br> 23

X100

### 2.34 <br> 3.24 <br> 1.8 <br> 2.3

Answers

## 2340 <br> 3240 <br> 1800 <br> 2300



## 12.3 <br> 14.2 <br> 3.2 <br> 2

## Answers

1.23
1.42
0.32
0.2

$$
\div 10
$$

## $\begin{array}{llll}532 & 234 & 320 & 210\end{array}$

## Answers

### 5.32 <br> 2.34 <br> 3.2 <br> 2.1

## 3.2 <br> 34.2 <br> 332.1 <br> 253

## Answers

0.0032
0.0342
0.3321
0.253


## Now complete p 11 and 12 of your

 home learning packsMultiplying and Dividing Decimals by 10, 100 and 1000
Aim: Matriply and Divide decimal nambers by 10 , 100 and 1000
Multiply the following numbers by 10,100 and 1000 to complete the table
Multiply the following numbers by 10,100 and 1000 to complete the table.

|  | $\times 10$ | $\mathbf{x 1 0 0}$ | $\times 1000$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5.7 |  |  |  |
| 23.02 |  |  |  |
| 0.92 |  |  |  |
| 0.306 |  |  |  |
| 24.67 |  |  |  |

Divide the following numbers by 10,100 and 1000 to complete the table

|  | +10 | +100 | +1000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 |  |  |  |
| 219 |  |  |  |
| 703 |  |  |  |
| 64.8 |  |  |  |
| 2560 |  |  |  |

Complete the following table.

|  | $\mathbf{x 1 0}$ | +10 | +100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 507 |  |  |  |
| 17.6 |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | 0.063 |
|  | 2037 |  |  |
|  |  | 0.193 |  |

